

(c) **HAY** - Hay shall be placed above the stone to prevent sand infiltration and clogging. The hay layer shall not exceed one (1) inch in thickness.

(d) **TOP SOIL COVER** - Three (3) inches to six (6) inches of loamy soil shall be placed over the disposal system and seeded with grass.

#### **SEC. 8.9 RESERVE AREA**

Additional area with suitable soil conditions should be reserved for possible expansion or replacement.

## CHAPTER 9

### APPROVED PRIVATE SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEMS

**SEC. 9.1** An approved private sewage disposal system shall consist of one of the three systems listed. Approval of any of the three systems for a particular site shall be dependent on: The soils and groundwater characteristics of the site, and the particulars of facilities to be served.

#### **SEC. 9.2 COMBINED SYSTEM**

Under suitable soil conditions as specified in Table 9-1, a combined human waste and gray water waste, on-site treatment and disposal facility shall consist of the following minimum components.

- (1) **A BUILDING SEWER** -- Refer to Chapter 6.
- (2) **A TREATMENT TANK** -- Refer to chapter 7.
- (3) **SUBSURFACE ABSORPTION AREA** -- Refer to Sections 9.5, and 9.6 through 9.9.

#### **SEC. 9.3 SEPARATED SYSTEM**

Under suitable soil conditions as specified in Table 9-1, an owner may handle human wastes by the methods and devices specified in Sections 9.12 - 9.15 and handle gray waste water separately by a modified on-site treatment and disposal facility. The modified treatment and disposal facility shall consist of the following minimum components.

- (1) **BUILDING SEWER** -- Refer to Chapter 6.
- (2) **TREATMENT TANK** -- Refer to Chapter 7.
- (3) **SUBSURFACE ABSORPTION AREA** -- Refer to Sections 9.5, and 9.6 through 9.10.

#### **SEC. 9.4 NON-DISCHARGE SYSTEMS**

Under unsuitable soil conditions as specified in Table 9-1 but not a flood plain, an owner shall handle wastes by the methods and devices specified in Sections 9.5 and 9.11.

#### **SEC. 9.5 PERMITTED PRIVATE SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEM**

The entries in Table 9-1 designate the type and size system permitted to be installed, for the various soils.

Systems Designated in Table 9-1

SYSTEM DESIGNATION	SECTION OF CODE
TRENCHES	Combined and Separated Sec. 9.6
BEDS	Combined and Separated Sec. 9.7
CHAMBERS	Combined and Separated Sec. 9.8
MOUNDS	Combined and Separated Sec. 9.9
SPECIAL	Separated Only Sec. 9.10
NON DISCHARGE	Combined and Separated Sec. 9.11

Each of the Sections referred to above will indicate requirements for a Combined and Separated System if those systems are permitted and approvable.



TABLE 9-1 Soil conditions → Type and size of systems permitted

SOIL GROUPS		BEDROCK AND GROUNDWATER CONDITIONS		GROUNDFLOOR	
		Shallow to Bedrock (15" to 40" Deep) NOTE: If depth to bedrock is less than 15", below the bottom of the organic horizon, a N.D. System is required.			
<b>A</b> (>15% sand < 35% clay)	MEDIUM, LARGE Trench, Chamber or Special System	*Thorncliffe Bed, Chamber or Tension	MEDIUM, LARGE Trench, Chamber or Special System	LARGE Drivmont, Conant, Sutton	Seasonal groundwater at greater than 40" below the bottom of the organic horizon.
<b>B</b> (>15% sand < 35% clay)	MEDIUM, LARGE Trench, Chamber or Special System	Bangor, Caribou, Mound or Berkshires	MEDIUM, LARGE Trench, Chamber or Special System	Non-discharge Monarda, Easton, Leicester	Seasonal groundwater at 0" to 15" below the bottom of the organic horizon.
<b>C</b> (>15% sand < 35% clay)	MEDIUM, LARGE Trench, Chamber or Special System	Charlton	MEDIUM, LARGE Trench, Chamber or Special System	Non-discharge Non-discharge Burnham, Nasburn, Wethersfield	Seasonal ground water pending on the surface
<b>D</b> (>15% sand < 35% clay)	LARGE Trench, Chamber or Special System	Perham, Haisted, Potsdam, Farlow, Paxton, Becket, Melrose	EXTRA, LARGE Trench, Chamber or Special System	Non-discharge Non-discharge Non-discharge Non-discharge Non-discharge Non-discharge	Non-discharge Non-discharge Non-discharge Non-discharge Non-discharge Non-discharge
<b>E</b> (>15% sand < 35% clay)	SMALL Trench, Chamber or Special System	Canton	MEDIUM Trench, Chamber or Special System	Non-discharge Non-discharge	Non-discharge Non-discharge
<b>1</b> Deep ** loose, loamy & previous strata e.g. Clay pan	MEDIUM Trench, Chamber or Special System	Holman	MEDIUM Trench, Chamber or Special System	Non-discharge Non-discharge	Non-discharge Non-discharge
<b>2</b> loamy, 40" deep & 15% sand < 35% clay)	MEDIUM Trench, Chamber or Special System	Trenton	MEDIUM Trench, Chamber or Special System	Non-discharge Non-discharge	Non-discharge Non-discharge
<b>3</b> loamy sand < 35% clay)	SMALL Trench, Chamber or Special System	Gloucester	SMALL Trench, Chamber or Special System	Non-discharge Non-discharge	Non-discharge Non-discharge
<b>4</b> Deep ** sandy bedrock > 70% sand A 15% clay A 30% silt	SMALL Trench, Chamber or Special System	Hammond	SMALL Trench, Chamber or Special System	Non-discharge Non-discharge	Non-discharge Non-discharge
<b>5</b>					

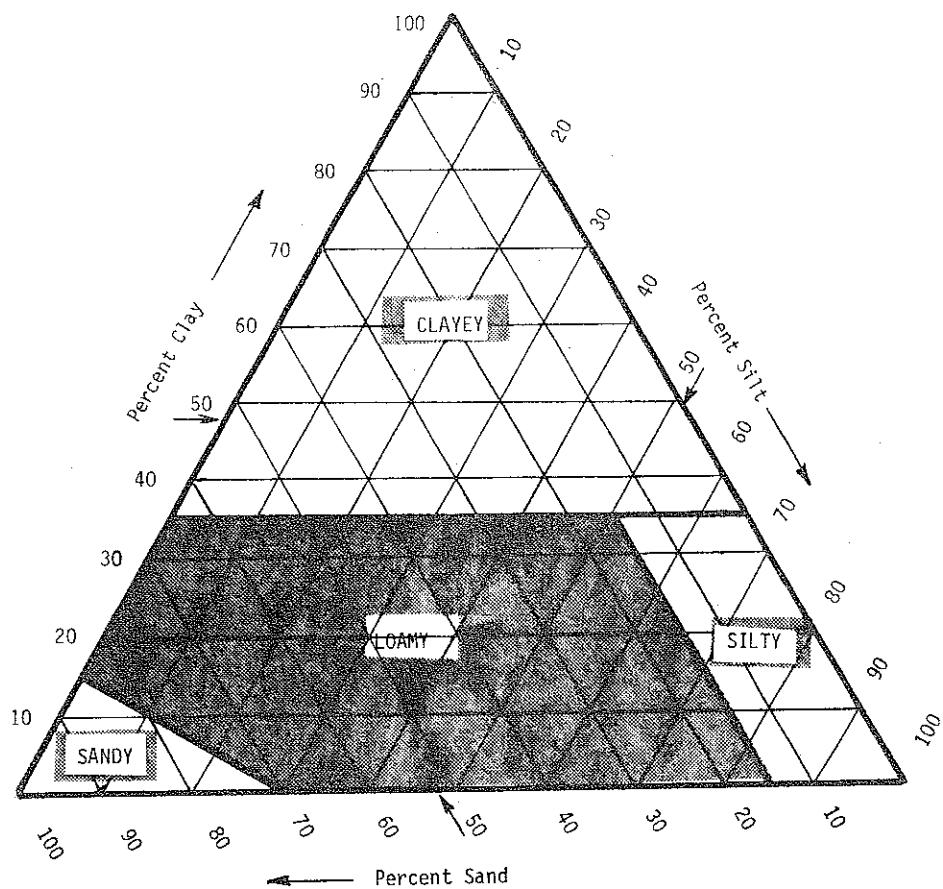
35

<b>Deep *** loose sandy and/or gravelly &gt; 35% sand &lt; 10% clay &lt; 15% silt</b>	<b>WELL SOILS</b> French, Had, Chamberlain or Berrienac System	<b>LOW SOILS</b> Herrick Bed, Adams Chamber or Sudbury Special System	<b>LOW DISCHARGE</b> Duane Trench, Deerfield Chamber or Sudbury McIntyre, Mathias, Skowronski System	<b>ION DISCHARGE</b> Autres Saugatuck Red Hook Halope	<b>NON DISCHARGE</b> Scarthroo Hollow Atherton
<b>Deep *** silty (&gt; 15% sand = 35% clay)</b>	<b>LARGE</b> Bed, Mound or Special System	<b>LARGE</b> Bed, Mound or Special System	<b>LARGE</b> Buxton Non-discharging System	<b>ION DISCHARGE</b> Belgrade Non-discharge Cannulation System	<b>ION DISCHARGE</b>
<b>Depth** 21' to and Clay (&gt;35% clay)</b>	<b>EXTRA LARGE</b> Trough or Special System	<b>EXTRA LARGE</b> Trough or Special System	<b>EXTRA LARGE</b> Buxton Non-discharging System	<b>Scantic</b>	<b>Non-discharge</b>
<b>REGGAE Alluvial Soils</b>	<b>NONE</b>	<b>Suncok</b>	<b>Hodderley</b>	<b>Linerrick</b>	<b>Saco</b>
<b>Organic Soils<sup>1</sup> Muck, Peat, Swamp, Bog, Marsh (Fresh &amp; Tidal), Water<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>NONE</b>	<b>NONE</b>	<b>Ninooski</b>	<b>Ramsey</b>	<b>NONE</b>
<b>11 Made Land - Cut and Fill</b>	<b>NONE</b>	<b>NONE</b>	<b>NONE</b>	<b>NONE</b>	<b>NONE</b>
<b>Notes:</b>	<p>When a site consists of made land, cut and fill land and similar situations, the suitability of the site shall be determined by an on-site investigation. The site investigation report shall list the identity and characteristics of both the fill and the soil the fill was placed on. The more limiting of the two, fill and original soil, shall be the criteria for whether a system can be permitted and which systems and size systems are approvable.</p> <p>1. *Trenched or Limestone bedrock - No trenches allowed. 2. ** Deep soils are those soils where the texture is similar for at least 40 inches or until bedrock is encountered. This is in contrast to soils which are marked down e.g. loamy, where distinct textural changes are present within a 40 inch depth. 3. &gt; means greater than; &lt; means less than. 4. The soil groups are contained primarily through the various particle size percentages as depicted in Table 9-2, Guide for Textural Classification in Soil Families. 5. The water table, impervious layer, and bedrock conditions as described in A through G above, are further defined in Section 4.3 and 3.7.</p>				



# TABLE 9-2

GUIDE FOR TEXTURAL CLASSIFICATION IN SOIL FAMILIES



### COMPARISON OF PARTICLE SIZE SCALES

Sieve Openings in Inches		U. S. Standard Sieve Numbers																							
		3	2	1 1/2	1	3/4	1/2	3/8	4	10	20	40	60	200											
USDA		GRAVEL						SAND																	
		Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine						SILT																	
UNIFIED		GRAVEL						SAND																	
		Coarse Fine Coarse Medium Fine						SILT OR CLAY																	
AASHTO		GRAVEL OR STONE						SAND																	
		Coarse Medium Fine Coarse Fine						SILT - CLAY																	
Grain Size in Millimeters																									
100 50 10 5 2 1 0.5 0.42 0.25 0.1 0.05 0.02 0.01 0.005 0.002 0.001																									

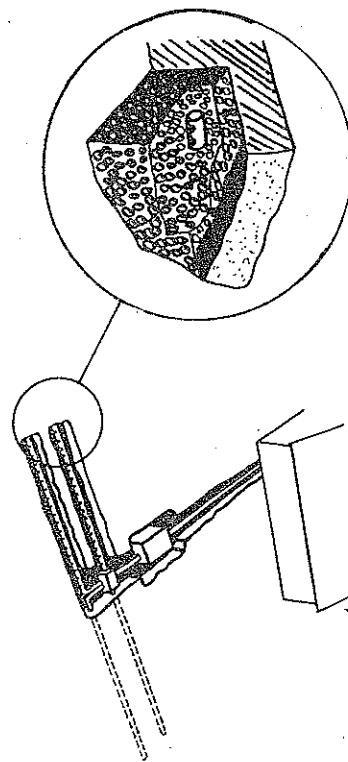
# TRENCHES Sec. 9.6

88

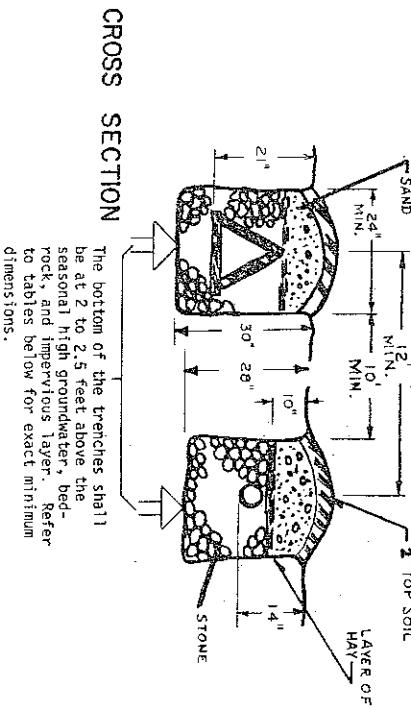
## sec. 9.6a

SHALLOW ABSORPTION TRENCHES - DETAILS - Disposal trenches shall be constructed in accordance with the following table:

Maximum length of line	100 feet
Minimum diameter of distribution line	4 inches
Maximum slope of percolation line	2 inches in 100 feet
Minimum width of trench bottom	2 feet
Minimum distance of undisturbed earth between trenches	10 feet
Maximum depth of invert of percolation line	14 (4" pipe) to 21 (trough) inches
Minimum depth of top of percolation line	7 (trough) to 10 (4" pipe) inches
Minimum depth of stones below the invert of percolation line	9 (trough) to 14 (4" pipe) inches



CROSS SECTION PLAN VIEW



The bottom of the trenches shall be at 2 to 2.5 feet above the seasonal high groundwater, bedrock, and impervious layer. Refer to tables below for exact minimum dimensions.

## SINGLE FAMILY DWELLINGS

### sec. 9.6b COMBINED SYSTEMS All waste water: human waste & gray waste water

The length of disposal trench required for 1 to 5 bedroom single family dwellings for each system size rating.

SYSTEM SIZE RATING	RANGE OF TRENCH LENGTHS REQUIRED IN FEET	MINIMUM DISTANCE BELOW THE BOTTOM OF BEDS OR TRENCHES TO HIGHEST SEASONAL GROUNDWATER, BEDROCK AND IMPERVIOUS LAYER
Very Small	84 1in. Ft.	2 Feet
Small	100-133 1in. Ft.	2 Feet
Medium	166-200 1in. Ft.	2 Feet
Medium Large	233-300 1in. Ft.	2.5 Feet
Large	Not Permitted	_____
Extra Large	Not Permitted	_____

EXAMPLE: A 3 bedroom single family dwelling located on a site requiring a medium size system (Table 9-1) requires 166-200 linear feet of sewage disposal trench.

The length of disposal trench required for 1 to 5 bedroom single family dwellings for each system size rating.

SYSTEM SIZE RATING	RANGE OF TRENCH LENGTHS REQUIRED IN FEET	MINIMUM DISTANCE BELOW THE BOTTOM OF BEDS OR TRENCHES TO HIGHEST SEASONAL GROUNDWATER, BEDROCK AND IMPERVIOUS LAYER
Very Small	84 1in. Ft.	2 Feet
Small	100-133 1in. Ft.	2 Feet
Medium	166-200 1in. Ft.	2 Feet
Medium Large	233-300 1in. Ft.	2.5 Feet
Large	Not Permitted	_____
Extra Large	Not Permitted	_____

EXAMPLE: A 3 bedroom single family dwelling using a vault privy located on a site requiring a medium size system (Table 9-1) requires 108-130 linear feet of sewage disposal trench to take care of the gray water.

### sec. 9.6d SERVING OTHER FACILITIES

SYSTEM SIZE RATING	RANGE OF TRENCH LENGTH REQUIRED FOR DOMESTIC WASTE ONLY IN LINEAR FEET	MINIMUM DISTANCE BELOW THE BOTTOM OF BEDS OR TRENCHES TO HIGHEST SEASONAL GROUNDWATER, BEDROCK, AND IMPERVIOUS LAYER
Very Small	0.28 1in. ft./gpd	2 Feet
Small	0.33-0.44 1in. ft./gpd	2 Feet
Medium	0.55-0.67 1in. ft./gpd	2 Feet
Medium Large	0.78-1.00 1in. ft./gpd	2.5 Feet
Large	Not Permitted	_____
Extra Large	Not Permitted	_____

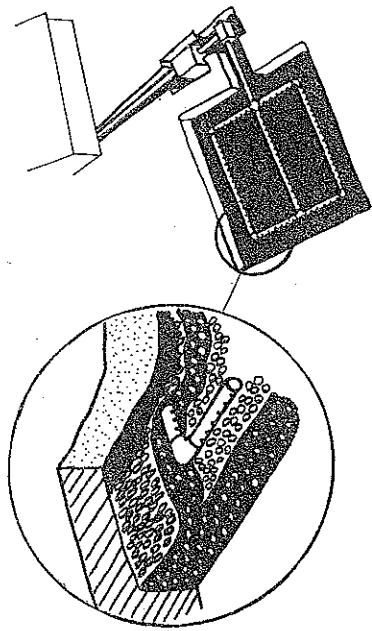
When the waste is of a quality different from normal domestic waste, the values in the adjoining table shall be multiplied by the following factor:

240  
~~100/gpd~~

This factor shall not be used if its value is less than one.

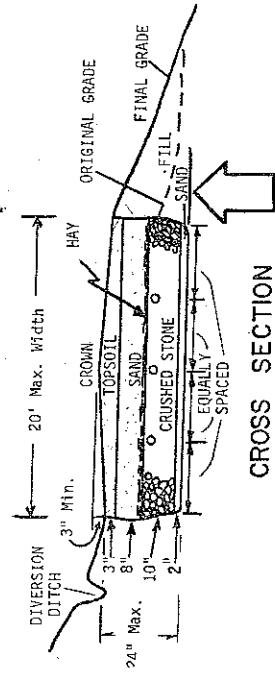
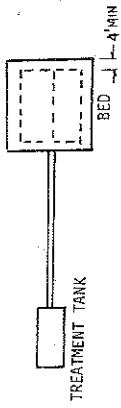
# BEDS

Sec. 9.7



<b>sec. 9.7d</b>	<b>SHALLOW BEDS - DETAILS</b> - Beds shall be constructed in accordance with the following table:
	Minimum diameter of percolation line 4 inches
	Maximum slope of percolation line 2 inches in 100 feet
	Minimum width of bed bottom 15 feet
	Minimum distance of undisturbed earth between beds (if more than one is used) 40 Feet
	Maximum depth of invert of percolation line from top of sand layer 12 inches
	Minimum depth of stones below the invert of percolation line 6 inches
	Minimum depth of sand above the percolation line 8 inches
	Minimum depth of sand below the stone layer 2 inches

PLAN VIEW



CROSS SECTION

The bottom of the beds shall be at 2 to 3.5 feet above the seasonal high groundwater, bedrock, and impervious layer. Refer to tables below for exact minimum dimensions.

## SINGLE FAMILY DWELLINGS

**sec. 9.7c COMBINED SYSTEMS**  
All waste water: human waste  
& gray waste water

The minimum area in square feet of approved shallow absorption bed for 1 to 5 bedroom single family dwellings for each system size rating shall be as follows:

SYSTEM SIZE RATING	RANGE OF BED SIZES REQUIRED IN SQUARE FEET	MINIMUM DISTANCE BELOW THE BOTTOM OF BEDS OR TRENCHES TO HIGHEST SEASONAL GROUNDWATER, BEDROCK AND IMPERVIOUS LAYER
Very Small	250 Sq. Ft.	2 Feet
Small	300-400 Sq. Ft.	2 Feet
Medium	500-600 Sq. Ft.	2.5 Feet
Large	700-900 Sq. Ft.	3.5 Feet
Extra Large	1200-1600 Sq. Ft. Not Permitted	

EXAMPLE: A 4 bedroom single family dwelling located on a site requiring a medium size system [Table 9-1] requires a sewage disposal bed of 500 to 600 square feet.

**sec. 9.7c SEPARATED SYSTEM**  
Human waste handled by methods permitted in sec. 9.3 This system to handle gray waste water only.

The minimum area in square feet of approved shallow absorption bed for 1 to 5 bedroom single family dwellings for each system size rating shall be as follows:

SYSTEM SIZE RATING	RANGE OF BED SIZES REQUIRED IN SQUARE FEET	MINIMUM DISTANCE BELOW THE BOTTOM OF BEDS OR TRENCHES TO HIGHEST SEASONAL GROUNDWATER, BEDROCK AND IMPERVIOUS LAYER
Very Small	165 Sq. Ft.	2 Feet
Small	195-260 Sq. Ft.	2 Feet
Medium	325-390 Sq. Ft.	2.5 Feet
Large	455-585 Sq. Ft.	3.5 Feet
Extra Large	780-1040 Sq. Ft. Not Permitted	

EXAMPLE: A 4 bedroom single family dwelling using a vault privy located on a site requiring a medium size system [Table 9-1] requires a sewage disposal bed of 325 to 390 square feet to take care of the gray water.

## sec. 9.7d SERVING OTHER FACILITIES

SYSTEM SIZE RATING	RANGE OF SQUARE FEET OF BED FOR DOMESTIC WASTE ONLY	MINIMUM DISTANCE BELOW THE BOTTOM OF BEDS OR TRENCHES TO HIGHEST SEASONAL GROUNDWATER, BEDROCK, AND IMPERVIOUS LAYER
Very Small	0.83 sq. ft./gpd	2 Feet
Small	1.0-1.33 sq. ft./gpd	2 Feet
Medium	1.67-2.00 sq. ft./gpd	2.5 Feet
Large	2.33-3.00 sq. ft./gpd	3.5 Feet
Extra Large	4.00-6.33 sq. ft./gpd Not Permitted	

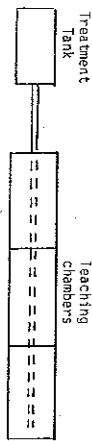
When the waste is of a quality different from normal domestic waste, the values in the adjoining table shall be multiplied by the following factor  $\frac{BOD_5 + 55}{BOD_5 + 55}$

240

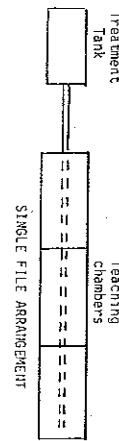
This factor shall not be used if its value is less than one.

# CHAMBERS

Sec. 9.8



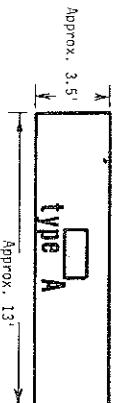
Treatment  
Leaching  
Chambers  
Treatment  
Leaching  
Chambers



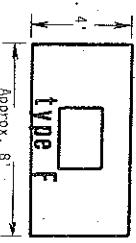
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Treatment  
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Chambers

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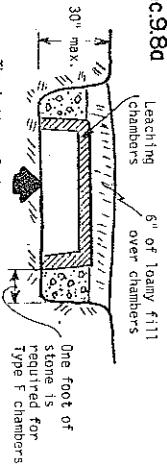
Plan View



Plan View



sec. 9.8a



CROSS SECTION

## SINGLE FAMILY DWELLINGS

### sec.9.8b COMBINED SYSTEMS

All waste water: human waste & gray waste water

water only.

Number of leaching chambers required for 1 to 5 bedroom single family dwelling for each system size rating

System Size Rating	Arrangement of chamber permitted	Leaching chambers required	Minimum distance below the bottom of the chambers
	Single fine cluster	Type A (sq. ft.)	Type F (sq. ft.)
Very Small	Yes	4	5
Small	Yes	5	6
Medium	Yes	8	10
Large	No Not Permitted	11	15
Extra Large	Not Permitted	_____	_____

Example: A 3 bedroom dwelling located on a soil requiring a medium size system (Table 9-1) requires 8 of Type A leaching chambers or 10 of Type F leaching chambers.

Number of leaching chambers required for 1 to 5 bedroom single family dwelling for each system size rating

System Size Rating	Arrangement of chamber permitted	Leaching chambers required	Minimum distance below the bottom of the chambers
	Single fine cluster	Type A (sq. ft.)	Type F (sq. ft.)
Very Small	Yes	2	3
Small	Yes	3	4
Medium	Yes	6	7
Large	No Not Permitted	8	10
Extra Large	Not Permitted	_____	_____

Example: A 3 bedroom dwelling using a vault privy located on a soil requiring a medium size system (Table 9-1) requires 6 of Type A leaching chambers or 7 of Type F leaching chambers.

### sec.9.8d SERVING OTHER FACILITIES

Not permitted without review and written approval by the department.

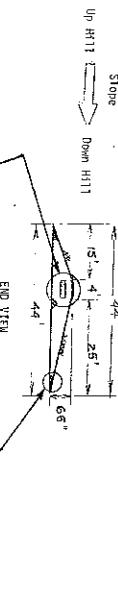
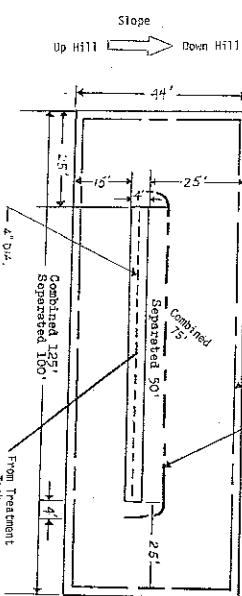
Proposals to install leaching chambers to serve facilities other than single family dwellings shall be first reviewed by the Department. Designers of such proposals should contact the Department for guidelines before submitting proposals. LP's shall not permit leaching chamber installations to serve other facilities without written approval of the Department.

# MOUNDS

Sec.9.9

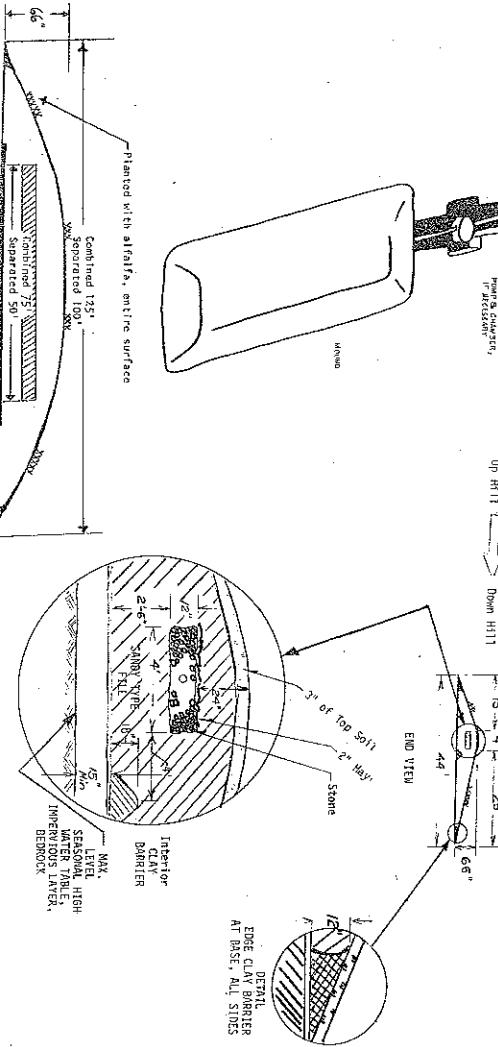
PLAN (TOP) VIEW

Edge CLAY BARRIER  
Interior CLAY BARRIER



EDGE CLAY BARRIER

AT BASE, ALL SIDES



## SINGLE FAMILY DWELLINGS

For System Size Ratings Large and Extra Large

### sec.9.9d COMBINED SYSTEMS

All waste water: human waste  
& gray waste water

The size mound and bed within the mound required  
to serve 1 ton or less of waste per day one family  
shall be: mound - 120 feet by 44 feet at the base,  
and bed - 75 feet by 4 feet.

The size mound and bed within the mound required  
to serve 1 to 5 bedroom single family dwellings  
shall be: mound - 180 feet by 44 feet at the base,  
and bed - 90 feet by 4 feet.

### sec.9.9e SEPARATED SYSTEM

Human waste handled by methods  
permitted in sec. 9.3. This  
system to handle gray waste  
water only.

The size mound and bed within the mound required  
to serve 1 to 5 bedroom single family dwellings  
shall be: mound - 180 feet by 44 feet at the base,  
and bed - 90 feet by 4 feet.

### sec.9.9c SERVING OTHER FACILITIES

Not permitted